Intake form Buyer(s)		Intake form Seller
Confirm how they are taking Title to		Do they have an attorney
the property		Prior Owner's Policy
Are the persons in the contract also		Survey
obtaining the financing (or just one		If they have a mortgage on the
of them)		property, phone number, loan
Their legal name (how their ID		number, and social security
reads) and marital status (are they		number so we can obtain payoff
legally married)		information
Do they have an attorney		If there is an HOA or
Are we doing the closing		Condominium, the phone number
Contact for lender or mortgage		for the management company and
broker		account number.
Their Real Estate Broker		Their Real Estate Broker
information		information
If we are not holding the Escrow		Confirm the seller have Social
Deposit, who is		Security, and this is not a FIRPTA
What is the best way to contact		What is the best way to contact
them (cell and email address)		them (cell and email address)
Will they attend the closing in		Will they attend the closing in
person		person
person		person
Intoko forma Dividuo)	. <u>-</u>	Intoka farm Callan
Intake form Buyer(s)		Intake form Seller
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Confirm how they are taking Title to the property		Do they have an attorney Prior Owner's Policy
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Confirm how they are taking Title to the property  Are the persons in the contract also obtaining the financing (or just one		Do they have an attorney Prior Owner's Policy Survey If they have a mortgage on the
Confirm how they are taking Title to the property  Are the persons in the contract also obtaining the financing (or just one of them)		Do they have an attorney Prior Owner's Policy Survey If they have a mortgage on the property, phone number, loan
Confirm how they are taking Title to the property  Are the persons in the contract also obtaining the financing (or just one of them)  Their legal name (how their ID		Do they have an attorney Prior Owner's Policy Survey If they have a mortgage on the property, phone number, loan number, and social security
Confirm how they are taking Title to the property  Are the persons in the contract also obtaining the financing (or just one of them)  Their legal name (how their ID reads) and marital status (are they		Do they have an attorney Prior Owner's Policy Survey If they have a mortgage on the property, phone number, loan number, and social security number so we can obtain payoff
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Intake form Buyer(s)			Intake form Buyer(s)
Confirm how they are taking Title to			Confirm how they are taking Title to
the property			the property
Are the persons in the contract also			Are the persons in the contract also
obtaining the financing (or just one			obtaining the financing (or just one
of them)			of them)
Their legal name (how their ID			Their legal name (how their ID
reads) and marital status (are they			reads) and marital status (are they
 legally married)	<u> </u>		legally married)
Do they have an attorney			Do they have an attorney
Are we doing the closing			Are we doing the closing
Contact for lender or mortgage			Contact for lender or mortgage
broker	<u> </u>	_	broker
Their Real Estate Broker			Their Real Estate Broker
information	ļ <u> </u>	_	information
If we are not holding the Escrow			If we are not holding the Escrow
Deposit, who is	<u> </u>	_	Deposit, who is
What is the best way to contact			What is the best way to contact
them (cell and email address)		_	them (cell and email address)
Will they attend the closing in			Will they attend the closing in
person		_	person
	-		
	-		
	. –		
Intake form Buyer(s)	_	_	Intake form Buyer(s)
Confirm how they are taking Title to			Confirm how they are taking Title to
the property	<u> </u>	_	the property
Are the persons in the contract also			Are the persons in the contract also
obtaining the financing (or just one			obtaining the financing (or just one
of them)	<u> </u>	_	of them)
Their legal name (how their ID			Their legal name (how their ID
reads) and marital status (are they			reads) and marital status (are they
legally married)	<u> </u>		legally married)
Do they have an attorney	l  -		Do they have an attorney
Are we doing the closing	-		Are we doing the closing
Contact for lender or mortgage broker			Contact for lender or mortgage broker
Their Real Estate Broker	<del> </del>		Their Real Estate Broker
information			information
If we are not holding the Escrow	<del> </del>		If we are not holding the Escrow
Deposit, who is	-		Deposit, who is
What is the best way to contact	-		What is the best way to contact
them (cell and email address)			them (cell and email address)
Will they attend the closing in			Will they attend the closing in
person			person
F			F
	<del>                                   </del>		
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Intake form Seller		Intake form Seller
Do they have an attorney		Do they have an attorney
Prior Owner's Policy	1	Prior Owner's Policy
Survey	1	Survey
If they have a mortgage on the	† <del>                          </del>	If they have a mortgage on the
property, phone number, loan	-	property, phone number, loan
number, and social security		number, and social security
number so we can obtain payoff		number, and social security
information		information
If there is an HOA or	<del>                                     </del>	If there is an HOA or
Condominium, the phone number	-	Condominium, the phone number
for the management company and		for the management company and
account number.		account number.
Their Real Estate Broker	<del>                                     </del>	Their Real Estate Broker
information		information
Confirm the seller have Social	† <del>                            </del>	Confirm the seller have Social
Security, and this is not a FIRPTA		Security, and this is not a FIRPTA
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What is the best way to contact		What is the best way to contact
them (cell and email address)	<del>                                     </del>	them (cell and email address)  Will they attend the closing in
Will they attend the closing in		.
person	<del>                                     </del>	person
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Intake form Seller	] [	Intake form Seller
Intake form Seller Do they have an attorney		Intake form Seller  Do they have an attorney
Do they have an attorney		Do they have an attorney
Do they have an attorney Prior Owner's Policy		Do they have an attorney Prior Owner's Policy
Do they have an attorney Prior Owner's Policy Survey		Do they have an attorney Prior Owner's Policy Survey
Do they have an attorney Prior Owner's Policy Survey If they have a mortgage on the		Do they have an attorney Prior Owner's Policy Survey If they have a mortgage on the
Do they have an attorney Prior Owner's Policy Survey If they have a mortgage on the property, phone number, loan		Do they have an attorney Prior Owner's Policy Survey If they have a mortgage on the property, phone number, loan
Do they have an attorney Prior Owner's Policy Survey If they have a mortgage on the property, phone number, loan number, and social security		Do they have an attorney Prior Owner's Policy Survey If they have a mortgage on the property, phone number, loan number, and social security
Do they have an attorney Prior Owner's Policy Survey If they have a mortgage on the property, phone number, loan number, and social security number so we can obtain payoff		Do they have an attorney Prior Owner's Policy Survey If they have a mortgage on the property, phone number, loan number, and social security number so we can obtain payoff
Do they have an attorney Prior Owner's Policy Survey If they have a mortgage on the property, phone number, loan number, and social security number so we can obtain payoff information		Do they have an attorney Prior Owner's Policy Survey If they have a mortgage on the property, phone number, loan number, and social security number so we can obtain payoff information
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Do they have an attorney Prior Owner's Policy Survey If they have a mortgage on the property, phone number, loan number, and social security number so we can obtain payoff information If there is an HOA or Condominium, the phone number		Do they have an attorney Prior Owner's Policy Survey If they have a mortgage on the property, phone number, loan number, and social security number so we can obtain payoff information If there is an HOA or Condominium, the phone number
Do they have an attorney Prior Owner's Policy Survey If they have a mortgage on the property, phone number, loan number, and social security number so we can obtain payoff information If there is an HOA or Condominium, the phone number for the management company and		Do they have an attorney Prior Owner's Policy Survey If they have a mortgage on the property, phone number, loan number, and social security number so we can obtain payoff information  If there is an HOA or Condominium, the phone number for the management company and
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Intake form Refinance		
Prior Owner's Policy		Р
Survey of present home and confirm		S
no significant changes have been		no
made (like built a pool)		m
Their legal name (how their ID reads)		TI
Are we doing the closing		Α
Who is obtaining the financing (if a		W
married couple both or one of them)		m
Contact for lender or mortgage broker		С
If they have a mortgage on the		lf
property, phone number, loan		pr
number, and social security number		ทเ
so we can obtain payoff information		SC
What is the best way to contact them		W
(cell and email address)		(C
Will they attend the closing in person		W

Intake form Refinance
Prior Owner's Policy
Survey of present home and confirm
no significant changes have been
made (like built a pool)
Their legal name (how their ID reads)
Are we doing the closing
Who is obtaining the financing (if a
married couple both or one of them)
Contact for lender or mortgage broker
If they have a mortgage on the
property, phone number, loan
number, and social security number
so we can obtain payoff information
What is the best way to contact them
(cell and email address)
Will they attend the closing in person

Intake form Refinance
Prior Owner's Policy
Survey of present home and confirm
no significant changes have been
made (like built a pool)
Their legal name (how their ID reads)
Are we doing the closing
Who is obtaining the financing (if a
 married couple both or one of them)
Contact for lender or mortgage broker
If they have a mortgage on the
property, phone number, loan
number, and social security number
 so we can obtain payoff information
What is the best way to contact them
 (cell and email address)
Will they attend the closing in person

Intake form Refinance
Prior Owner's Policy
Survey of present home and confirm
no significant changes have been
made (like built a pool)
Their legal name (how their ID reads)
Are we doing the closing
Who is obtaining the financing (if a
married couple both or one of them)
Contact for lender or mortgage broker
If they have a mortgage on the
property, phone number, loan
number, and social security number
 so we can obtain payoff information
What is the best way to contact them
(cell and email address)
Will they attend the closing in person

# Buyer's Fraud

# Begin the Transaction Securely

- Establish at least one trusted phone number for your real estate agent and settlement agent soon after your sales contract is signed.
- Real estate agents phone numbers are often on the contract or listing agreement. You can also trust the brokerage's website or telephone directory.
- **Settlement agent** you may get a letter or some other "opening" correspondence from the settlement agent. If you visit in person, pick up a business card. You can also trust the settlement agent's website or telephone directory. If your settlement agent is an attorney, their information can be obtained at www.flabar.org.
- Use a more "secure" email address for any correspondence about the transaction. Consider using your work email address because there are generally more firewalls and security protocols. Avoid free, internet-based accounts like Yahoo and Gmail.
- Do not send any personal or private information via email, including your social security number and identification documents. If you wouldn't share the information on Facebook, don't put it in your email!
- Verify any changes to the settlement agent's contact information or wiring instructions either in person or via the trusted phone number given at the beginning of the transaction.

# **End the Transaction Securely**

- If you receive an email changing the timing and/or amounts to be wired to the settlement agent, verify using a trusted phone number or in person.
- Watch out for instructions marked "urgent" or giving a tight deadline (e.g. close of business today). Fraudsters want to create a sense of urgency to get you to act without thinking.
- Watch out for offers from the seller or their real estate agent that are "too good to be true." For example, if you are negotiating a repair escrow or credit at closing and receive an offer agreeing to resolution for significantly less money if they are paid the balance "today, by wire transfer," contact your real estate agent or attorney to verify the legitimacy of the offer.
- Never use the phone number given in an email to verify the information contained in the email. Fraudsters often use pre-paid cell phone numbers in these emails and then actually answer the phone when you call, thereby continuing the fraud.
- Be alert for slightly different email addresses from anyone connected with the transaction, for example:
  - john-doe@bigbank.com vs. john-doebigbank@gmail.com
- If you are unable to verify the settlement agent's wire instructions via a trusted phone number or in person, wait until you can verify to wire funds.

# Closer's Fraud

## Begin the Transaction Securely

• During your first interaction with each party to the transaction, establish at least one trusted phone number to use for contacting the person throughout the transaction.

#### Consider at least one of the following methods:

- · Asking for the information in an engagement letter or intake form.
- Using the contact information listed in the sales contract.
- Asking for the information at an in-person meeting or during an incoming phone call.
- DO NOT rely on telephone numbers solely provided via email. If in doubt, ask the party's real estate agent what phone number they use to contact the party directly.

- Alert buyer, seller and real estate agents in writing that they could be targets for email fraud.
  - Include in engagement or opening letter
  - Include in any emails (e.g., underneath the signature block) and other correspondence
- Inform parties they must verify any changes to contact information or disbursement or wiring instructions either in person or via the trusted phone number given at the beginning of the transaction.
- Inform all parties to not send private information via email, including social security numbers, identification numbers, and bank account information.
- Do not email wiring instructions, Send them via U.S. Mail or give them over the phone.
- If wiring instructions or other disbursement instruction changes are emailed to you, use the trusted phone numbers to verify.
- Inform the parties to the transaction that no monies will be disbursed until wiring instructions are confirmed over the phone.

# **End the Transaction Securely**

- Review payoff and other wiring instructions slowly and carefully for inconsistencies.
- Obtain this information well in advance of closing to give yourself time to review and verify.
- Verify wiring instructions using the trusted phone numbers or in person.
- This includes payoffs to lenders or other creditors, real estate and mortgage brokers, as well as the sellers.
- Verify using a trusted phone number or in person if an email changes the timing and/or amounts to be wired.

- Watch out for instructions marked "urgent" or giving a tight deadline (e.g. close of business today). Fraudsters want you to abandon your verification routine by putting time pressures on you.
- Be alert for slightly different email addresses:

#### john-doe@bigbank.com vs. john-doebigbank@gmail.com

• If you are unable to verify disbursement instructions via a trusted phone number. wait until you can verify to wire money or write a check.

# Seller's Fraud CHECKLIST

# Begin the Transaction Securely

- Establish at least one trusted phone number for your real estate agent and settlement agent soon after your sales contract is signed.
- Real estate agents phone numbers are often on the contract or listing agreement. You can also trust the brokerage's website or telephone directory.
- **Settlement agent** you may get a letter or some other "opening" correspondence from the settlement agent. If you visit in person, pick up a business card. You can also trust the settlement agent's website or telephone directory. If your settlement agent is an attorney, their information can be obtained at www.flabar.org.
- Use a more "secure" email address for any correspondence about the transaction. Consider using your work email address because there are generally more firewalls and security protocols. Avoid free, internet-based accounts like Yahoo and Gmail.

- Do not send any personal or private information via email, including your social security number and identification documents. If you wouldn't share the information on Facebook, don't put it in your email!
- Do not email your bank account wiring instructions. Instead, send them via U.S. Mail, give them over the phone, or take them in person to your real estate or settlement agent.
- If your wiring instructions change after you originally provide them, deliver the new instructions to your real estate or settlement agent in person.
- Learn about and understand the settlement agent's policy on disbursement. Many settlement agents require oral verification of wire instructions before disbursement.

# End the Transaction Securely

- Contact your bank to obtain your account's wire instructions well in advance of closing.
- Watch out for offers from the buyer or their real estate agent that are "too good to be true." For example, if you are negotiating a repair escrow or credit at closing and receive an offer agreeing to resolution for significantly less money if they are paid the balance "today, by wire transfer," contact your real estate agent or attorney to verify the legitimacy of the offer.
- Never use the phone number given in an email to verify the information contained in the email. Fraudsters often use pre-paid cell phone numbers in these emails and then actually answer the phone when you call, thereby continuing the fraud.
- Be alert for slightly different email addresses from anyone connected with the transaction, for example:
  - john-doe@bigbank.com vs. john-doebigbank@gmail.com
- Make sure you are available by phone or in person at closing to verify wire instructions.



# **Survey Checklist**

Filosofials	
File:Click or tap here to enter text.	☐ Proposed-insured documents
Address: Click or tap here to enter text.	☐ Drawing correctly maps the metes &
Closing date: Click or tap to enter a date.	bounds description
Closer: Click or tap here to enter text.	☐ The drawing matches the recorded Plat
□ Technical Poquirements	☐ Drawing Identified Essential Features
☐ Technical Requirements	☐ Boundary lines
☐ Includes surveyor's	☐ Any body of water
☐ Original embossed seal or	☐ Other natural & manufactured objects affecting
☐ Electronic seal	the property
☐ Seal states "Florida Registered	☐ Easements of any kind
Surveyor & Mapper"	☐ Rights-of-way
☐ Survey is signed	☐ Platted building setback lines
☐ Survey is dated	☐ Improvements of any kind
☐ Field work done/ (more than	☐ Matters that may impact insurability:
90 days ago, comply with TN 25.03.06(B))	☐ Any encroachments of improvements from
☐ Drawing signed//	insured land onto adjoining land
□ Name	☐ Any encroachments of improvements from
□ Address	adjoining land onto insured land
☐ Certificate of authorization number	☐ Any improvements located on property
☐ License number	that is or was submerged
☐ Statement survey not valid without signature	Any encroachments in any easements
and seal	☐ Any encroachments of road rights-of-way
□ Certifications	☐ Any violations of building setback lines
□ NEW survey certified to	☐ Any gaps or overlaps (i.e., discrepancies
☐ Proposed insured buyer	between description in recorded instrument &
☐ Proposed insured lender	any markers on the ground designating the boundary as actually used & occupied)
☐ Old Republic	☐ Parties in possession
☐ Fund Member's office	☐ Professional Liability insurance in the amount of
□ Seller	\$
☐ PRIOR survey certified to	*
☐ Seller or	☐ Sent to surveyor
☐ Prior owner in chain of title	☐Title commitment with legible supporting
□ ALTA/NSPS language as needed	documents
☐ Directional north arrow located	☐ Zoning information (ALTL/NSPS only)
☐ All symbols used on map are defined in	☐ Anything Unusual Click or tap here to enter text.
legend	
☐ Surveyor's notes have been read carefully	
☐ Legal access confirmed	
☐ Map shows access to public road	
☐ Map shows access via private road	
☐ Verified easement for use and that	
private road connects to a public road	
☐ Legal Description Accuracy	
☐ Legal description matches the	
☐ Last deed of record, if not contact Fund	
underwriting	

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☐ Title commitment

# **Additional Checklist ALTA/NSPS Survey**

☐ Fieldwork (Section 5)	
☐ Monuments – location, size character	☐ Easements, servitudes, rights of way access
☐ Found	& documents
☐ Placed	☐ Location & width
☐ Location, description & character of any lines	□ Note if no access to public way observed
☐ Rights of way & access	☐ Platted setback or building restrictions
□ Location	☐ Presentation
☐ Roads, streets abutting, location & size	☐ No less than 8.5 X 11
☐ Visible evidence of physical access	☐ Vicinity map
□ Location & character of other forms of access	☐ Necessary additional information
	☐ Caption "ALTA/NSPS Land Title Survey"
☐ Any potentially encroaching access ways	☐ Table A
☐ Location of any road or street not	Requested
documented	☐ ☐ 1 Monuments placed or referenced at
☐ Access to & from waters adjoining property	boundary corners
☐ Lines of possession & improvements	□ □ 2 Address
on boundaries	☐ ☐ 3 Flood zone classification
☐ Character & location of evidence of	☐ ☐ 4 Gross land area
possession	☐ ☐ 5 Vertical relief, contour interval, datum
☐ Character & location of all walls, buildings,	& originating benchmark
fences, & other improvement within 5 feet of each boundary	☐ ☐ 6 (a) Current zoning classification
☐ Any potential encroaching structure (fire	☐ ☐ 6 (b) Current zoning setback, height &
escapes, overhangs doors opening out, etc.)	floor space
□ Buildings	□ □ 7 (a) Exterior dimensions of buildings
☐ Easements & servitudes	☐ ☐ 7 (b) (1) Square footage of exterior
	footprint of buildings
☐ Evidence of any easement or servitude	☐ ☐ 7 (b) (2) Square footage of other areas
<ul> <li>Surface indication of underground easements or servitudes</li> </ul>	specified
☐ Evidence on or above ground of utilities on,	☐ ☐ 7 (c) Measured height of buildings
above or below ground	□ □ 8 Other substantial features
□ Cemeteries	☐ ☐ 9 Number & type of identifiable parking
☐ Water features & location of water	spaces
	<ul><li>□ □ 10 (a) Divisions or party walls</li><li>□ □ 11 (a) Underground utilities in plane</li></ul>
☐ Plat or Map (section 6) ☐ Evidence & location of items notated in	and/or reports provided
Fieldwork above	☐ ☐ 11 (b) Underground utilities by marking
	coordinated a private utility locate request
☐ Boundary, descriptions, dimensions & closures	☐ ☐ 12 Government agency requirements
☐ Descriptions – current, new	☐ ☐ 13 Names of adjoining owner of platted lands
☐ Point of beginning	☐ ☐ 14 Distance to nearest intersecting street
☐ Details of direction, length & curve of	☐ ☐ 15 Rectified orthography, photogrammetric
boundaries	mapping, airborne/mobile laser scanning
☐ Details of water boundary within 5 feet	☐ ☐ 16 Evidence of earth moving work, building
☐ Any gaps of overlays, if so, age of	construction or additions
monuments	□ □ 17 Proposed changes in street right of way
☐ Explanation of significant differences	□ □ 18 Any plottable offsite easements or
□ Note regarding site conditions	servitudes disclosed in documented
□ Note if access within 5 feet was restricted	provided or obtained
□ Note regarding title commitment	☐ ☐ 19 Professional Liability insurance policy in
	minimum amount of \$ Click or tap here to enter text.
	□ □ 20 Other Click or tap here to enter text.
	CO O CHOI CHOIC OF THE HOLE TO CHIEF TOAT.

#### 24 HOURS BEFORE CLOSING

Taxes	Updates	
Prorated	GAP	
Escrow Nov.	Payoff	
PACE	Payoff	
Doc stamps	Estoppel	
Int. tax		
Rec. fees	B-1 Req. met	
	Affidavits	
Utilities	Survey on B-2	
Hold back	Rate Sheet	
Insurance	Condo/HOA	
General	Approval	
Wind	Dues	
Flood	Prorated	
Condo/HOA	Assmnt.	
Seller's docs	Buyer's docs	
Seller's fees	Buyer's fees	
Loan app.	Attorney	
1099-S	REA fees	
FIRPTA	Credit	
Attorney	Credit	
REAs comm.		
REAs fees		

#### 24 HOURS BEFORE CLOSING

Taxes	Updates	
Prorated	GAP	
Escrow Nov.	Payoff	
PACE [	Payoff	
Doc stamps	Estoppel	
Int. tax		
Rec. fees	B-1 Req. met	
	Affidavits	
Utilities	Survey on B-2	
Hold back	Rate Sheet	
Insurance	Condo/HOA	
General [	Approval	
Wind [	Dues	
Flood [	Prorated	
Condo/HOA [	Assmnt.	
Seller's docs	Buyer's docs	
Seller's fees	Buyer's fees	
Loan app.	Attorney	
1099-S [	REA fees	
FIRPTA [	Credit	
Attorney [	Credit	
REAs comm.		
REAs fees		

#### 24 HOURS BEFORE CLOSING

Taxes		Updates	
Prorated		GAP	
Escrow Nov.		Payoff	
PACE		Payoff	
Doc stamps		Estoppel	
Int. tax			
Rec. fees		B-1 Req. met	
		Affidavits	
Utilities		Survey on B-2	
Hold back		Rate Sheet	
Insurance		Condo/HOA	
General		Approval	
Wind		Dues	
Flood		Prorated	
Condo/HOA		Assmnt.	
Seller's docs		Buyer's docs	
Seller's fees		Buyer's fees	
Loan app.		Attorney	
1099-S		REA fees	
FIRPTA		Credit	
Attorney		Credit	
REAs comm.			
REAs fees			

### 24 HOURS BEFORE CLOSING

Taxes	Updates	
Prorated	GAP	
Escrow Nov.	Payoff	
PACE [	Payoff	
Doc stamps	Estoppel	
Int. tax		
Rec. fees	B-1 Req. met	
	Affidavits	
Utilities	Survey on B-2	
Hold back	Rate Sheet	
Insurance	Condo/HOA	
General	Approval	
Wind	Dues	
Flood	Prorated	
Condo/HOA	Assmnt.	
Seller's docs	Buyer's docs	
Seller's fees	Buyer's fees	
Loan app.	Attorney	
1099-S	REA fees	
FIRPTA [	Credit	
Attorney	Credit	
REAs comm.		
REAs fees		



## **Request for Taxpayer Identification Number and Certification**

► Go to www.irs.gov/FormW9 for instructions and the latest information.

Give Form to the requester. Do not send to the IRS.

	I Name (as snown on your income tax return). Name is required on this line; do not leave this line blank.		
	2 Business name/disregarded entity name, if different from above		
n page 3.	3 Check appropriate box for federal tax classification of the person whose name is entered on line 1. Che following seven boxes.  Individual/sole proprietor or C Corporation S Corporation Partnership	4 Exemptions (codes apply only to certain entities, not individuals; see instructions on page 3):	
e. onso	single-member LLC	☐ Trust/estate	Exempt payee code (if any)
r typ ictic	Limited liability company. Enter the tax classification (C=C corporation, S=S corporation, P=Partner		
Print or type. Specific Instructions on page	Note: Check the appropriate box in the line above for the tax classification of the single-member ov LLC if the LLC is classified as a single-member LLC that is disregarded from the owner unless the canother LLC that is not disregarded from the owner for U.S. federal tax purposes. Otherwise, a sing is disregarded from the owner should check the appropriate box for the tax classification of its own	Exemption from FATCA reporting code (if any)	
Š	Other (see instructions)		(Applies to accounts maintained outside the U.S.)
Spe	5 Address (number, street, and apt. or suite no.) See instructions.	Requester's name a	and address (optional)
See	6 City, state, and ZIP code		
	7 List account number(s) here (optional)		
Par	t I Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN)		
	your TIN in the appropriate box. The TIN provided must match the name given on line 1 to av		curity number
	up withholding. For individuals, this is generally your social security number (SSN). However, for all the sole proprietor, or disregarded entity, see the instructions for Part I, later. For other	or a	
entitie	es, it is your employer identification number (EIN). If you do not have a number, see How to ge	ta 🔲 📗	
TIN, la	ater.	or	
	If the account is in more than one name, see the instructions for line 1. Also see What Name	and Employer	identification number
Number To Give the Requester for guidelines on whose number to enter.			-
Par	t II Certification		
	r penalties of periury, I certify that:		
1. The	e number shown on this form is my correct taxpayer identification number (or I am waiting for	a number to be iss	ued to me): and
2. I an Ser	m not subject to backup withholding because: (a) I am exempt from backup withholding, or (b) vice (IRS) that I am subject to backup withholding as a result of a failure to report all interest clonger subject to backup withholding; and	I have not been n	otified by the Internal Revenue
3. I an	n a U.S. citizen or other U.S. person (defined below); and		
4. The	e FATCA code(s) entered on this form (if any) indicating that I am exempt from FATCA reporting	g is correct.	
	<b>ication instructions.</b> You must cross out item 2 above if you have been notified by the IRS that you ave failed to report all interest and dividends on your tax return. For real estate transactions, item 2		

acquisition or abandonment of secured property, cancellation of debt, contributions to an individual retirement arrangement (IRA), and generally, payments other than interest and dividends, you are not required to sign the certification, but you must provide your correct TIN. See the instructions for Part II, later.

#### Sign Signature of Here

U.S. person ▶

#### **General Instructions**

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code unless otherwise

**Future developments.** For the latest information about developments related to Form W-9 and its instructions, such as legislation enacted after they were published, go to www.irs.gov/FormW9.

#### **Purpose of Form**

An individual or entity (Form W-9 requester) who is required to file an information return with the IRS must obtain your correct taxpayer identification number (TIN) which may be your social security number (SSN). individual taxpaver identification number (ITIN), adoption taxpayer identification number (ATIN), or employer identification number (EIN), to report on an information return the amount paid to you, or other amount reportable on an information return. Examples of information returns include, but are not limited to, the following.

• Form 1099-INT (interest earned or paid)

- Form 1099-DIV (dividends, including those from stocks or mutual
- Form 1099-MISC (various types of income, prizes, awards, or gross proceeds)
- Form 1099-B (stock or mutual fund sales and certain other transactions by brokers)
- Form 1099-S (proceeds from real estate transactions)

Date ▶

- Form 1099-K (merchant card and third party network transactions)
- Form 1098 (home mortgage interest), 1098-E (student loan interest), 1098-T (tuition)
- Form 1099-C (canceled debt)
- Form 1099-A (acquisition or abandonment of secured property)

Use Form W-9 only if you are a U.S. person (including a resident alien), to provide your correct TIN.

If you do not return Form W-9 to the requester with a TIN, you might be subject to backup withholding. See What is backup withholding,

By signing the filled-out form, you:

- 1. Certify that the TIN you are giving is correct (or you are waiting for a number to be issued).
  - 2. Certify that you are not subject to backup withholding, or
- 3. Claim exemption from backup withholding if you are a U.S. exempt payee. If applicable, you are also certifying that as a U.S. person, your allocable share of any partnership income from a U.S. trade or business is not subject to the withholding tax on foreign partners' share of effectively connected income, and
- 4. Certify that FATCA code(s) entered on this form (if any) indicating that you are exempt from the FATCA reporting, is correct. See *What is FATCA reporting*, later, for further information.

**Note:** If you are a U.S. person and a requester gives you a form other than Form W-9 to request your TIN, you must use the requester's form if it is substantially similar to this Form W-9.

**Definition of a U.S. person.** For federal tax purposes, you are considered a U.S. person if you are:

- An individual who is a U.S. citizen or U.S. resident alien;
- A partnership, corporation, company, or association created or organized in the United States or under the laws of the United States;
- An estate (other than a foreign estate); or
- A domestic trust (as defined in Regulations section 301,7701-7).

Special rules for partnerships. Partnerships that conduct a trade or business in the United States are generally required to pay a withholding tax under section 1446 on any foreign partners' share of effectively connected taxable income from such business. Further, in certain cases where a Form W-9 has not been received, the rules under section 1446 require a partnership to presume that a partner is a foreign person, and pay the section 1446 withholding tax. Therefore, if you are a U.S. person that is a partner in a partnership conducting a trade or business in the United States, provide Form W-9 to the partnership to establish your U.S. status and avoid section 1446 withholding on your share of partnership income.

In the cases below, the following person must give Form W-9 to the partnership for purposes of establishing its U.S. status and avoiding withholding on its allocable share of net income from the partnership conducting a trade or business in the United States.

- In the case of a disregarded entity with a U.S. owner, the U.S. owner of the disregarded entity and not the entity;
- In the case of a grantor trust with a U.S. grantor or other U.S. owner, generally, the U.S. grantor or other U.S. owner of the grantor trust and not the trust; and
- In the case of a U.S. trust (other than a grantor trust), the U.S. trust (other than a grantor trust) and not the beneficiaries of the trust.

**Foreign person.** If you are a foreign person or the U.S. branch of a foreign bank that has elected to be treated as a U.S. person, do not use Form W-9. Instead, use the appropriate Form W-8 or Form 8233 (see Pub. 515, Withholding of Tax on Nonresident Aliens and Foreign Entities).

Nonresident alien who becomes a resident alien. Generally, only a nonresident alien individual may use the terms of a tax treaty to reduce or eliminate U.S. tax on certain types of income. However, most tax treaties contain a provision known as a "saving clause." Exceptions specified in the saving clause may permit an exemption from tax to continue for certain types of income even after the payee has otherwise become a U.S. resident alien for tax purposes.

If you are a U.S. resident alien who is relying on an exception contained in the saving clause of a tax treaty to claim an exemption from U.S. tax on certain types of income, you must attach a statement to Form W-9 that specifies the following five items.

- 1. The treaty country. Generally, this must be the same treaty under which you claimed exemption from tax as a nonresident alien.
  - 2. The treaty article addressing the income.
- 3. The article number (or location) in the tax treaty that contains the saving clause and its exceptions.
- 4. The type and amount of income that qualifies for the exemption from tax.
- 5. Sufficient facts to justify the exemption from tax under the terms of the treaty article.

**Example.** Article 20 of the U.S.-China income tax treaty allows an exemption from tax for scholarship income received by a Chinese student temporarily present in the United States. Under U.S. law, this student will become a resident alien for tax purposes if his or her stay in the United States exceeds 5 calendar years. However, paragraph 2 of the first Protocol to the U.S.-China treaty (dated April 30, 1984) allows the provisions of Article 20 to continue to apply even after the Chinese student becomes a resident alien of the United States. A Chinese student who qualifies for this exception (under paragraph 2 of the first protocol) and is relying on this exception to claim an exemption from tax on his or her scholarship or fellowship income would attach to Form W-9 a statement that includes the information described above to support that exemption.

If you are a nonresident alien or a foreign entity, give the requester the appropriate completed Form W-8 or Form 8233.

#### **Backup Withholding**

What is backup withholding? Persons making certain payments to you must under certain conditions withhold and pay to the IRS 24% of such payments. This is called "backup withholding." Payments that may be subject to backup withholding include interest, tax-exempt interest, dividends, broker and barter exchange transactions, rents, royalties, nonemployee pay, payments made in settlement of payment card and third party network transactions, and certain payments from fishing boat operators. Real estate transactions are not subject to backup withholding.

You will not be subject to backup withholding on payments you receive if you give the requester your correct TIN, make the proper certifications, and report all your taxable interest and dividends on your tax return.

#### Payments you receive will be subject to backup withholding if:

- 1. You do not furnish your TIN to the requester,
- 2. You do not certify your TIN when required (see the instructions for Part II for details),
  - 3. The IRS tells the requester that you furnished an incorrect TIN,
- 4. The IRS tells you that you are subject to backup withholding because you did not report all your interest and dividends on your tax return (for reportable interest and dividends only), or
- 5. You do not certify to the requester that you are not subject to backup withholding under 4 above (for reportable interest and dividend accounts opened after 1983 only).

Certain payees and payments are exempt from backup withholding. See *Exempt payee code*, later, and the separate Instructions for the Requester of Form W-9 for more information.

Also see Special rules for partnerships, earlier.

### What is FATCA Reporting?

The Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act (FATCA) requires a participating foreign financial institution to report all United States account holders that are specified United States persons. Certain payees are exempt from FATCA reporting. See *Exemption from FATCA reporting code*, later, and the Instructions for the Requester of Form W-9 for more information.

#### **Updating Your Information**

You must provide updated information to any person to whom you claimed to be an exempt payee if you are no longer an exempt payee and anticipate receiving reportable payments in the future from this person. For example, you may need to provide updated information if you are a C corporation that elects to be an S corporation, or if you no longer are tax exempt. In addition, you must furnish a new Form W-9 if the name or TIN changes for the account; for example, if the grantor of a grantor trust dies.

#### **Penalties**

Failure to furnish TIN. If you fail to furnish your correct TIN to a requester, you are subject to a penalty of \$50 for each such failure unless your failure is due to reasonable cause and not to willful neglect.

Civil penalty for false information with respect to withholding. If you make a false statement with no reasonable basis that results in no backup withholding, you are subject to a \$500 penalty.

**Criminal penalty for falsifying information.** Willfully falsifying certifications or affirmations may subject you to criminal penalties including fines and/or imprisonment.

Misuse of TINs. If the requester discloses or uses TINs in violation of federal law, the requester may be subject to civil and criminal penalties.

## **Specific Instructions**

#### Line 1

You must enter one of the following on this line; **do not** leave this line blank. The name should match the name on your tax return.

If this Form W-9 is for a joint account (other than an account maintained by a foreign financial institution (FFI)), list first, and then circle, the name of the person or entity whose number you entered in Part I of Form W-9. If you are providing Form W-9 to an FFI to document a joint account, each holder of the account that is a U.S. person must provide a Form W-9.

a. **Individual.** Generally, enter the name shown on your tax return. If you have changed your last name without informing the Social Security Administration (SSA) of the name change, enter your first name, the last name as shown on your social security card, and your new last name.

**Note: ITIN applicant:** Enter your individual name as it was entered on your Form W-7 application, line 1a. This should also be the same as the name you entered on the Form 1040/1040A/1040EZ you filed with your application.

- b. **Sole proprietor or single-member LLC.** Enter your individual name as shown on your 1040/1040A/1040EZ on line 1. You may enter your business, trade, or "doing business as" (DBA) name on line 2.
- c. Partnership, LLC that is not a single-member LLC, C corporation, or S corporation. Enter the entity's name as shown on the entity's tax return on line 1 and any business, trade, or DBA name on line 2.
- d. **Other entities.** Enter your name as shown on required U.S. federal tax documents on line 1. This name should match the name shown on the charter or other legal document creating the entity. You may enter any business, trade, or DBA name on line 2.
- e. **Disregarded entity.** For U.S. federal tax purposes, an entity that is disregarded as an entity separate from its owner is treated as a "disregarded entity." See Regulations section 301.7701-2(c)(2)(iii). Enter the owner's name on line 1. The name of the entity entered on line 1 should never be a disregarded entity. The name on line 1 should be the name shown on the income tax return on which the income should be reported. For example, if a foreign LLC that is treated as a disregarded entity for U.S. federal tax purposes has a single owner that is a U.S. person, the U.S. owner's name is required to be provided on line 1. If the direct owner of the entity is also a disregarded entity, enter the first owner that is not disregarded for federal tax purposes. Enter the disregarded entity's name on line 2, "Business name/disregarded entity name." If the owner of the disregarded entity is a foreign person, the owner must complete an appropriate Form W-8 instead of a Form W-9. This is the case even if the foreign person has a U.S. TIN.

#### Line 2

If you have a business name, trade name, DBA name, or disregarded entity name, you may enter it on line 2.

#### Line 3

Check the appropriate box on line 3 for the U.S. federal tax classification of the person whose name is entered on line 1. Check only one box on line 3.

IF the entity/person on line 1 is a(n)	THEN check the box for
Corporation	Corporation
Individual     Sole proprietorship, or     Single-member limited liability company (LLC) owned by an individual and disregarded for U.S. federal tax purposes.	Individual/sole proprietor or single- member LLC
LLC treated as a partnership for U.S. federal tax purposes, LLC that has filed Form 8832 or 2553 to be taxed as a corporation, or  LLC that is disregarded as an entity separate from its owner but the owner is another LLC that is	Limited liability company and enter the appropriate tax classification. (P= Partnership; C= C corporation; or S= S corporation)
not disregarded for U.S. federal tax purposes.	
Partnership	Partnership
Trust/estate	Trust/estate

#### Line 4, Exemptions

If you are exempt from backup withholding and/or FATCA reporting, enter in the appropriate space on line 4 any code(s) that may apply to you.

#### Exempt payee code.

- Generally, individuals (including sole proprietors) are not exempt from backup withholding.
- Except as provided below, corporations are exempt from backup withholding for certain payments, including interest and dividends.
- Corporations are not exempt from backup withholding for payments made in settlement of payment card or third party network transactions.
- Corporations are not exempt from backup withholding with respect to attorneys' fees or gross proceeds paid to attorneys, and corporations that provide medical or health care services are not exempt with respect to payments reportable on Form 1099-MISC.

The following codes identify payees that are exempt from backup withholding. Enter the appropriate code in the space in line 4.

- 1—An organization exempt from tax under section 501(a), any IRA, or a custodial account under section 403(b)(7) if the account satisfies the requirements of section 401(f)(2)
- 2-The United States or any of its agencies or instrumentalities
- 3—A state, the District of Columbia, a U.S. commonwealth or possession, or any of their political subdivisions or instrumentalities
- 4-A foreign government or any of its political subdivisions, agencies, or instrumentalities
- 5-A corporation
- 6—A dealer in securities or commodities required to register in the United States, the District of Columbia, or a U.S. commonwealth or possession
- 7—A futures commission merchant registered with the Commodity Futures Trading Commission
- 8-A real estate investment trust
- $9\!-\!\text{An}$  entity registered at all times during the tax year under the Investment Company Act of 1940
- 10-A common trust fund operated by a bank under section 584(a)
- 11—A financial institution
- 12—A middleman known in the investment community as a nominee or custodian
- 13—A trust exempt from tax under section 664 or described in section 4947

The following chart shows types of payments that may be exempt from backup withholding. The chart applies to the exempt payees listed above, 1 through 13.

IF the payment is for	THEN the payment is exempt for
Interest and dividend payments	All exempt payees except for 7
Broker transactions	Exempt payees 1 through 4 and 6 through 11 and all C corporations. S corporations must not enter an exempt payee code because they are exempt only for sales of noncovered securities acquired prior to 2012.
Barter exchange transactions and patronage dividends	Exempt payees 1 through 4
Payments over \$600 required to be reported and direct sales over \$5,0001	Generally, exempt payees 1 through 5 <sup>2</sup>
Payments made in settlement of payment card or third party network transactions	Exempt payees 1 through 4

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See Form 1099-MISC, Miscellaneous Income, and its instructions.

**Exemption from FATCA reporting code.** The following codes identify payees that are exempt from reporting under FATCA. These codes apply to persons submitting this form for accounts maintained outside of the United States by certain foreign financial institutions. Therefore, if you are only submitting this form for an account you hold in the United States, you may leave this field blank. Consult with the person requesting this form if you are uncertain if the financial institution is subject to these requirements. A requester may indicate that a code is not required by providing you with a Form W-9 with "Not Applicable" (or any similar indication) written or printed on the line for a FATCA exemption code.

A—An organization exempt from tax under section 501(a) or any individual retirement plan as defined in section 7701(a)(37)

B—The United States or any of its agencies or instrumentalities

C-A state, the District of Columbia, a U.S. commonwealth or possession, or any of their political subdivisions or instrumentalities

D—A corporation the stock of which is regularly traded on one or more established securities markets, as described in Regulations section 1.1472-1(c)(1)(i)

E—A corporation that is a member of the same expanded affiliated group as a corporation described in Regulations section 1.1472-1(c)(1)(i)

F—A dealer in securities, commodities, or derivative financial instruments (including notional principal contracts, futures, forwards, and options) that is registered as such under the laws of the United States or any state

G-A real estate investment trust

H—A regulated investment company as defined in section 851 or an entity registered at all times during the tax year under the Investment Company Act of 1940

I-A common trust fund as defined in section 584(a)

J-A bank as defined in section 581

K-A broker

 $L\!-\!A$  trust exempt from tax under section 664 or described in section 4947(a)(1)

M-A tax exempt trust under a section 403(b) plan or section 457(g) plan

**Note:** You may wish to consult with the financial institution requesting this form to determine whether the FATCA code and/or exempt payee code should be completed.

#### Line 5

Enter your address (number, street, and apartment or suite number). This is where the requester of this Form W-9 will mail your information returns. If this address differs from the one the requester already has on file, write NEW at the top. If a new address is provided, there is still a chance the old address will be used until the payor changes your address in their records.

#### Line 6

Enter your city, state, and ZIP code.

#### Part I. Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN)

**Enter your TIN in the appropriate box.** If you are a resident alien and you do not have and are not eligible to get an SSN, your TIN is your IRS individual taxpayer identification number (ITIN). Enter it in the social security number box. If you do not have an ITIN, see *How to get a TIN* below.

If you are a sole proprietor and you have an EIN, you may enter either your SSN or EIN.

If you are a single-member LLC that is disregarded as an entity separate from its owner, enter the owner's SSN (or EIN, if the owner has one). Do not enter the disregarded entity's EIN. If the LLC is classified as a corporation or partnership, enter the entity's EIN.

**Note:** See *What Name and Number To Give the Requester,* later, for further clarification of name and TIN combinations.

How to get a TIN. If you do not have a TIN, apply for one immediately. To apply for an SSN, get Form SS-5, Application for a Social Security Card, from your local SSA office or get this form online at www.SSA.gov. You may also get this form by calling 1-800-772-1213. Use Form W-7, Application for IRS Individual Taxpayer Identification Number, to apply for an ITIN, or Form SS-4, Application for Employer Identification Number, to apply for an EIN. You can apply for an EIN online by accessing the IRS website at www.irs.gov/Businesses and clicking on Employer Identification Number (EIN) under Starting a Business. Go to www.irs.gov/Forms to view, download, or print Form W-7 and/or Form SS-4. Or, you can go to www.irs.gov/OrderForms to place an order and have Form W-7 and/or SS-4 mailed to you within 10 business days.

If you are asked to complete Form W-9 but do not have a TIN, apply for a TIN and write "Applied For" in the space for the TIN, sign and date the form, and give it to the requester. For interest and dividend payments, and certain payments made with respect to readily tradable instruments, generally you will have 60 days to get a TIN and give it to the requester before you are subject to backup withholding on payments. The 60-day rule does not apply to other types of payments. You will be subject to backup withholding on all such payments until you provide your TIN to the requester.

**Note:** Entering "Applied For" means that you have already applied for a TIN or that you intend to apply for one soon.

**Caution:** A disregarded U.S. entity that has a foreign owner must use the appropriate Form W-8.

#### Part II. Certification

To establish to the withholding agent that you are a U.S. person, or resident alien, sign Form W-9. You may be requested to sign by the withholding agent even if item 1, 4, or 5 below indicates otherwise.

For a joint account, only the person whose TIN is shown in Part I should sign (when required). In the case of a disregarded entity, the person identified on line 1 must sign. Exempt payees, see *Exempt payee code*, earlier.

**Signature requirements.** Complete the certification as indicated in items 1 through 5 below.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> However, the following payments made to a corporation and reportable on Form 1099-MISC are not exempt from backup withholding: medical and health care payments, attorneys' fees, gross proceeds paid to an attorney reportable under section 6045(f), and payments for services paid by a federal executive agency.

- 1. Interest, dividend, and barter exchange accounts opened before 1984 and broker accounts considered active during 1983. You must give your correct TIN, but you do not have to sign the certification.
- 2. Interest, dividend, broker, and barter exchange accounts opened after 1983 and broker accounts considered inactive during 1983. You must sign the certification or backup withholding will apply. If you are subject to backup withholding and you are merely providing your correct TIN to the requester, you must cross out item 2 in the certification before signing the form.
- **3. Real estate transactions.** You must sign the certification. You may cross out item 2 of the certification.
- **4. Other payments.** You must give your correct TIN, but you do not have to sign the certification unless you have been notified that you have previously given an incorrect TIN. "Other payments" include payments made in the course of the requester's trade or business for rents, royalties, goods (other than bills for merchandise), medical and health care services (including payments to corporations), payments to a nonemployee for services, payments made in settlement of payment card and third party network transactions, payments to certain fishing boat crew members and fishermen, and gross proceeds paid to attorneys (including payments to corporations).
- 5. Mortgage interest paid by you, acquisition or abandonment of secured property, cancellation of debt, qualified tuition program payments (under section 529), ABLE accounts (under section 529A), IRA, Coverdell ESA, Archer MSA or HSA contributions or distributions, and pension distributions. You must give your correct TIN, but you do not have to sign the certification.

#### What Name and Number To Give the Requester

For this type of account:	Give name and SSN of:
1. Individual	The individual
Two or more individuals (joint account) other than an account maintained by an FFI	The actual owner of the account or, if combined funds, the first individual on the account 1
3. Two or more U.S. persons (joint account maintained by an FFI)	Each holder of the account
Custodial account of a minor     (Uniform Gift to Minors Act)	The minor <sup>2</sup>
5. a. The usual revocable savings trust (grantor is also trustee)	The grantor-trustee <sup>1</sup>
b. So-called trust account that is not a legal or valid trust under state law	The actual owner <sup>1</sup>
Sole proprietorship or disregarded entity owned by an individual	The owner <sup>3</sup>
7. Grantor trust filing under Optional Form 1099 Filing Method 1 (see Regulations section 1.671-4(b)(2)(i) (A))	The grantor*
For this type of account:	Give name and EIN of:
Disregarded entity not owned by an individual	The owner
9. A valid trust, estate, or pension trust	Legal entity <sup>4</sup>
10. Corporation or LLC electing corporate status on Form 8832 or Form 2553	The corporation
Association, club, religious, charitable, educational, or other tax- exempt organization	The organization
12. Partnership or multi-member LLC	The partnership
13. A broker or registered nominee	The broker or nominee

For this type of account:	Give name and EIN of:
14. Account with the Department of Agriculture in the name of a public entity (such as a state or local government, school district, or prison) that receives agricultural program payments	The public entity
15. Grantor trust filing under the Form 1041 Filing Method or the Optional Form 1099 Filing Method 2 (see Regulations section 1.671-4(b)(2)(i)(B))	The trust

- <sup>1</sup> List first and circle the name of the person whose number you furnish. If only one person on a joint account has an SSN, that person's number must be furnished.
- <sup>2</sup> Circle the minor's name and furnish the minor's SSN.
- <sup>3</sup> You must show your individual name and you may also enter your business or DBA name on the "Business name/disregarded entity" name line. You may use either your SSN or EIN (if you have one), but the IRS encourages you to use your SSN.
- <sup>4</sup> List first and circle the name of the trust, estate, or pension trust. (Do not furnish the TIN of the personal representative or trustee unless the legal entity itself is not designated in the account title.) Also see *Special rules for partnerships*, earlier.

\*Note: The grantor also must provide a Form W-9 to trustee of trust.

**Note:** If no name is circled when more than one name is listed, the number will be considered to be that of the first name listed.

#### **Secure Your Tax Records From Identity Theft**

Identity theft occurs when someone uses your personal information such as your name, SSN, or other identifying information, without your permission, to commit fraud or other crimes. An identity thief may use your SSN to get a job or may file a tax return using your SSN to receive a refund.

To reduce your risk:

- Protect your SSN.
- Ensure your employer is protecting your SSN, and
- Be careful when choosing a tax preparer.

If your tax records are affected by identity theft and you receive a notice from the IRS, respond right away to the name and phone number printed on the IRS notice or letter.

If your tax records are not currently affected by identity theft but you think you are at risk due to a lost or stolen purse or wallet, questionable credit card activity or credit report, contact the IRS Identity Theft Hotline at 1-800-908-4490 or submit Form 14039.

For more information, see Pub. 5027, Identity Theft Information for Taxpayers.

Victims of identity theft who are experiencing economic harm or a systemic problem, or are seeking help in resolving tax problems that have not been resolved through normal channels, may be eligible for Taxpayer Advocate Service (TAS) assistance. You can reach TAS by calling the TAS toll-free case intake line at 1-877-777-4778 or TTY/TDD 1-800-829-4059.

Protect yourself from suspicious emails or phishing schemes. Phishing is the creation and use of email and websites designed to mimic legitimate business emails and websites. The most common act is sending an email to a user falsely claiming to be an established legitimate enterprise in an attempt to scam the user into surrendering private information that will be used for identity theft.

The IRS does not initiate contacts with taxpayers via emails. Also, the IRS does not request personal detailed information through email or ask taxpayers for the PIN numbers, passwords, or similar secret access information for their credit card, bank, or other financial accounts.

If you receive an unsolicited email claiming to be from the IRS, forward this message to <code>phishing@irs.gov</code>. You may also report misuse of the IRS name, logo, or other IRS property to the Treasury Inspector General for Tax Administration (TIGTA) at 1-800-366-4484. You can forward suspicious emails to the Federal Trade Commission at <code>spam@uce.gov</code> or report them at <code>www.ftc.gov/complaint</code>. You can contact the FTC at <code>www.ftc.gov/idtheft</code> or 877-IDTHEFT (877-438-4338). If you have been the victim of identity theft, see <code>www.ldentityTheft.gov</code> and Pub. 5027.

Visit www.irs.gov/IdentityTheft to learn more about identity theft and how to reduce your risk.

#### **Privacy Act Notice**

Section 6109 of the Internal Revenue Code requires you to provide your correct TIN to persons (including federal agencies) who are required to file information returns with the IRS to report interest, dividends, or certain other income paid to you; mortgage interest you paid; the acquisition or abandonment of secured property; the cancellation of debt; or contributions you made to an IRA, Archer MSA, or HSA. The person collecting this form uses the information on the form to file information returns with the IRS, reporting the above information. Routine uses of this information include giving it to the Department of Justice for civil and criminal litigation and to cities, states, the District of Columbia, and U.S. commonwealths and possessions for use in administering their laws. The information also may be disclosed to other countries under a treaty, to federal and state agencies to enforce civil and criminal laws, or to federal law enforcement and intelligence agencies to combat terrorism. You must provide your TIN whether or not you are required to file a tax return. Under section 3406, payers must generally withhold a percentage of taxable interest, dividend, and certain other payments to a payee who does not give a TIN to the payer. Certain penalties may also apply for providing false or fraudulent information.

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